



Entry Title

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Author

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Entry Description

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Date Range

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Region Title

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Region Description

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**Status of Participants:**

Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

## Sources

Print sources for understanding this subject:

– Source 1

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Source 2

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Source 3

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Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Online sources for understanding this subject:

– Source 1 URL

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Source 1 Description

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Source 2 URL

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Source 2 Description

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Source 3 URL

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Source 3 Description

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Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Relevant online primary textual corpora (original languages and/or translations):

– Source 1 URL

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Source 1 Description

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Source 2 URL

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Source 2 Description

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Source 3 URL

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Source 3 Description

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Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

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## General Variables

### Membership/Group Interactions

Are other religious groups in cultural contact with target religion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is the cultural contact competitive:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is the cultural contact accommodating/pluralistic:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is the cultural contact neutral:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there violent conflict (within sample region):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there violent conflict (with groups outside the sample region):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group have a general process/system for assigning religious affiliation:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Assigned at birth (membership is default for this society):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned by personal choice:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned by class:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned at a specific age:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned by gender:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned by participation in a particular ritual:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assigned by some other factor:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group actively proselytize and recruit new members:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is proselytizing mandated for religious professionals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is proselytizing mandated for all adherents:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is missionary work mandated for religious professionals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is missionary work mandated for all adherents:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is proselytization coercive:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Does the coercion take the form of physical force:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the coercion take the form of economic sanctions:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religion have official political support

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Are the priests paid by polity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is religious infrastructure paid for by the polity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are the head of the polity and the head of the religion the same figure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are political officials equivalent to religious officials:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is religious observance enforced by the polity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Polity legal code is roughly coterminous with religious code:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Polity provides preferential economic treatment (e.g. tax, exemption)

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there a conception of apostasy in the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Are apostates prosecuted or punished:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Apostates are socially shunned and/or publicly vilified:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:



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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Wealth, civil rights, and/or social capital are taken by authorities:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do apostates receive corporal punishment:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ *If Yes:*

Apostates are physically marked as such (e.g. branding, mutilation):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Apostates are executed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Apostates are publicly executed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other corporal punishment:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do apostates receive divine punishment:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Punished in the afterlife:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Cursed by "high god":

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Cursed by other supernatural being(s):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other divine punishment:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Size and Structure

Number of adherents of religious group within sample region (estimated population, numerical):

– Estimated population, numeric \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Number of adherents of religious group within sample region (% of sample region population, numerical):

– Estimated population, percentage of sample region \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Nature of religious group [please select one]:

- Small religious group (not related to larger religious group) /  
Small religious group (one of many small religious groups in sample region) /  
Small religious group (seen as being part of a related larger religious group) /  
Small religious group (trying to be organized-controlled by larger religious group) /  
Small religious group (actively discouraged-suppressed by larger religious group(s)) /  
Large religious group (unknown relationship to other religious groups, or presence of other religious groups unknown) /  
Large religious group (intolerant of other affiliations) /  
Large religious group (with smaller religious groups not officially allowed but in practice tolerated) /  
Large official religious group with smaller religious groups also openly allowed / Field doesn't know /  
I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there recognized leaders in the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is there a hierarchy among these leaders:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

A single leader of a local community:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Multiple religious communities each with its own leader, no hierarchy among these leaders:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

"Regional" leaders who oversee one or more local leader(s) (e.g. bishops):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

A single leader for the religious group that oversees all other leaders in the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

A council or group of leaders for the religious group that oversees all other leaders in the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Estimate how many levels there are in the hierarchy of religious leadership:

– Number of levels [numeric value] \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are leaders believed to possess supernatural powers or qualities:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Powers are acquired by individual deeds carried out in past lives:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Powers are acquired by individual deeds carried out in the current life:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Powers are inherited:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Powers are culturally transmitted from a supernatural being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Powers are culturally transmitted from another human (e.g. teacher):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Powers are associated with leadership office they assume:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are religious leaders chosen:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

A leader chooses his/her own replacement:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

A leader's retinue or ministers chooses the new leader:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other leaders in the religious group choose that leader:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

A political leader chooses the leader:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other members of the leader's congregation choose the leader:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

All members of the religious group in the sample region participate in choosing the leader:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Communication with supernatural power(s) believed to be part of the selection process:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are leaders considered fallible:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Charges of fallibility made by a leader's own followers:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Charges of fallibility made by other leaders in the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Charges of fallibility made by a political ruler:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are close followers or disciples of a religious leader required to obediently and unquestionably accept the leader's pronouncements on all matters:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Scripture

Does the religious group have scriptures:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:



Are they written:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are they oral:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there a story (or a set of stories) associated with the origin of scripture:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Revealed by a high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Revealed by other supernatural being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Inspired by high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Inspired by other supernatural being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Originated from divine or semi-divine human beings:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Originated from non-divine human being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are the scriptures alterable:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there formal institutions (i.e. institutions that are authorized by the religious community or political leaders) for interpreting the scriptures:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Can interpretation also take place outside these institutions:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Interpretation is only allowed by officially sanctioned figures:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there a select group of people trained in transmitting the scriptures:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there a codified canon of scriptures:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Architecture, Geography

Is monumental religious architecture present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

In the average settlement, what percentage of area is taken up by all religious monuments:

– Percentage \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Size of largest single religious monument, square meters:

– Square meters \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Height of largest single religious monument, meters:

– Height, meters \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Size of average monument, square meters:

– Height, square meters \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Height of average monument, meters:

– Height, meters \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In the largest settlement, what percentage of area is taken up by all religious monuments:

– Percentage of area \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there different types of religious monumental architecture:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

**Tombs:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

**Cemeteries:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

**Temples:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

**Altars:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

**Devotional markers:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

**Mass gathering point [plazas, courtyard, square. Places permanently demarcated using visible objects or structures]:**

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other type of religious monumental architecture:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is iconography present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Where is iconography present [select all that apply]:

–  On persons  At home  Only religious public space  Some public spaces  All public spaces  
 Field doesn't know  I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there distinct features in the religious group's iconography:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Eyes (stylized or not):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Supernatural beings (zoomorphic):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Supernatural beings (geomorphic):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Supernatural beings (anthropomorphic):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Supernatural beings (abstract symbol):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Portrayals of afterlife:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Aspects of doctrine (e.g. cross, trinity, Mithraic symbols):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Humans:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other features of iconography:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there specific sites dedicated to sacred practice or considered sacred:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Are sacred site oriented to environmental features:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are pilgrimages present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

How strict is pilgrimage:



– Optional (rare) / Optional (common) / Obligatory for some / Obligatory for all / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Beliefs

### Burial and Afterlife

Is a spirit-body distinction present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Spirit-mind is conceived of as having qualitatively different powers or properties than other body parts:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Spirit-mind is conceived of as non-material, ontologically distinct from body:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other spirit-body relationship:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Belief in afterlife:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is the spatial location of the afterlife specified or described by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Afterlife in specified realm of space beyond this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Afterlife in vaguely defined "above" space:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Afterlife in vaguely defined "below" space:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Afterlife in vaguely defined horizontal space:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Afterlife located in "other" space:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reincarnation in this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

In a human form:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In animal/plant form:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In form of an inanimate object(s):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In non-individual form (i.e. some form of corporate rebirth, tribe, lineage. etc.):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reincarnation linked to notion of life-transcending causality (e.g. karma):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other form of reincarnation in this world:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there special treatments for adherents' corpses:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Cremation:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mummification:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Interment:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Corpse is flexed (legs are bent or body is crouched):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Corpse is extended (lying flat on front or back):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Corpse is upright (where body is interred in standing position):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Corpse is interred some other way:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Cannibalism:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Exposure to elements (e.g. air drying):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Feeding to animals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Secondary burial:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Re-treatment of corpse:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Other intensive (in terms of time or resources expended) treatment of corpse :

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Are co-sacrifices present in tomb/burial:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Human sacrifices present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Out-group humans are sacrificed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In-group humans are sacrificed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other humans are sacrificed:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Animal co-sacrifices present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are grave goods present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Personal effects:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Valuable items:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Significant wealth (e.g. gold, jade, intensely worked objects):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Some wealth (some valuable or useful objects interred):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other valuable/precious items interred:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other grave goods:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are formal burials present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

As cenotaphs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In cemetery:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Family tomb-crypt:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Domestic (individuals interred beneath house, or in areas used for normal domestic activities):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other formal burial type:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Supernatural Beings

Are supernatural beings present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

A supreme high god is present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

The supreme high god is anthropomorphic:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god is a sky deity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god is chthonic (of the underworld):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god is fused with the monarch (king=high god):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The monarch is seen as a manifestation or emanation of the high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god is a kin relation to elites:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god has another type of loyalty-connection to elites:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god is unquestionably good:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other feature(s) of supreme high god:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god has knowledge of this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

The supreme god's knowledge is restricted to particular domain of human affairs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god's knowledge is restricted to (a) specific area(s) within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god's knowledge is unrestricted within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god's knowledge is unrestricted outside of sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god can see you everywhere normally visible (in public):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god can see you everywhere (in the dark, at home):

–  Yes  No  Field doesn't know  I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god can see inside heart/mind (hidden motives):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god knows your basic character (personal essence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god knows what will happen to you, what you will do (future sight):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god has other knowledge of this world:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god has deliberate causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

The supreme high god can reward:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god can punish:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god has indirect causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god exhibits positive emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god exhibits negative emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god possesses hunger:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is it permissible to worship supernatural beings other than the high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god possesses/exhibits some other feature:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

The supreme high god communicates with the living:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

In waking, everyday life:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In dreams:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In trance possession:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Through divination practices:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through religious specialists:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through monarch

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other form of communication with living:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know



Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Previously human spirits are present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Human spirits can be seen:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits can be physically felt:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Previously human spirits have knowledge of this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Human spirits' knowledge restricted to particular domain of human affairs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits' knowledge restricted to (a) specific area(s) within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits' knowledge unrestricted within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits' knowledge unrestricted outside of sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits can see you everywhere normally visible (in public):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits can see you everywhere (in the dark, at home):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirit's can see inside heart/mind (hidden motives):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits know your basic character (personal essence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits know what will happen to you, what you will do (future sight):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits have other form(s) of knowledge regarding this world:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits have deliberate causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Human spirits can reward:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits can punish:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits have indirect causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits have memory of life:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits exhibit positive emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits exhibit negative emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits possess hunger:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits possess/exhibit some other feature:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Human spirits communicate with the living:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

In waking, everyday life:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In dreams:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In trance possession:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Through divination processes:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through specialists:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through monarch:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Communicate with living through other means:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings are present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

These supernatural beings can be seen:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings can be physically felt:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have knowledge of this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Non-human supernatural beings have knowledge restricted to particular domain of human affairs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have knowledge restricted to (a) specific area(s) within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have knowledge unrestricted within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have knowledge unrestricted outside of sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have can see you everywhere normally visible (in public):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings can see you everywhere (in the dark, at home):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings can see inside heart/mind (hidden motives):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings knows your basic character (personal essence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings know what will happen to you, what you will do (future sight):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Non-human supernatural beings have other knowledge of this world:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_



Non-human supernatural beings have deliberate causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

These supernatural beings can reward:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings can punish:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings have indirect causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings exhibit positive emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings exhibit negative emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings possess hunger:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These supernatural beings possess/exhibit some other feature:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings are present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

These mixed human-divine beings can be seen:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings can be physically felt:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings have knowledge of this world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Mixed human-divine beings have knowledge restricted to particular domain of human affairs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings have knowledge restricted to (a) specific area(s) within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings have knowledge unrestricted within the sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings have knowledge unrestricted outside of sample region:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings can see you everywhere normally visible (in public):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings can see you everywhere (in the dark, at home):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings can see inside heart/mind (hidden motives):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings know your basic character (personal essence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings know what will happen to you, what you will do (future sight):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings have other knowledge of the human world:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings have deliberate causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

These mixed human-divine beings can reward:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings can punish:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings have indirect causal efficacy in the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings exhibit positive emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings exhibit negative emotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings possess hunger:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

These mixed human-divine beings possess/exhibit some other feature:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mixed human-divine beings communicate with the living:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

In waking, everyday life:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In dreams:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

In trance possession:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Through divination practices:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through religious specialists:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Only through monarch:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other form of communication with living:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group possess a variety of supernatural beings:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Organized by kinship based on a family model:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Organized hierarchically:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Power of beings is domain specific:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other organization for pantheon:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Supernatural Monitoring

Is supernatural monitoring present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

There is supernatural monitoring of prosocial norm adherence in particular:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about taboos:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Food:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Sacred space(s):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Sacred object(s):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about murder of coreligionists:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about murder of members of other religions:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about murder of members of other polities:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about sex:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Adultery:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Incest:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other sexual practices:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about lying:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about honouring oaths:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about laziness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about sorcery:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about non-lethal fighting:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about shirking risk:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about disrespecting elders:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about gossiping:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about property crimes:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about proper ritual observance:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about performance of rituals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about conversion of non-religionists:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about economic fairness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about personal hygiene:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural beings care about other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do supernatural beings mete out punishment:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is the cause or agent of supernatural punishment known:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Done only by high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done by many supernatural beings:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done through impersonal cause-effect principle:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done by other entities or through other means [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is the reason for supernatural punishment known:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Done to enforce religious ritual-devotional adherence:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done to enforce group norms:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done to inhibit selfishness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done randomly:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural punishments are meted out in the afterlife:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Supernatural punishments in the afterlife are highly emphasized by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in the afterlife consists of mild sensory displeasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in the afterlife consists of extreme sensory displeasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in the afterlife consists of reincarnation as an inferior life form:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in the afterlife consists of reincarnation in an inferior realm:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)  
Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural punishments are meted out in this lifetime:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know



Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Supernatural punishments in this life are highly emphasized by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of bad luck:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of political failure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of defeat in battle:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of crop failure or bad weather:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of disaster on journeys.

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of mild sensory displeasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of extreme sensory displeasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of sickness or illness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of impaired reproduction:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Punishment in this life consists of bad luck visited on descendants:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do supernatural beings bestow rewards:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is the cause/purpose of supernatural rewards known:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Done only by high god:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done by many supernatural beings:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done through impersonal cause-effect principle:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done to enforce religious ritual-devotional adherence:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done to enforce group norms:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done to inhibit selfishness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Done randomly:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural rewards are bestowed out in the afterlife:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Supernatural rewards in the afterlife are highly emphasized by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in the afterlife consists of mild sensory pleasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in the afterlife consists of extreme sensory pleasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in the afterlife consists of eternal happiness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in the afterlife consists of reincarnation as a superior life form:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in the afterlife consists of reincarnation in a superior realm:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Supernatural rewards are bestowed out in this lifetime:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Supernatural rewards in this life are highly emphasized by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of good luck:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of political success or power:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of success in battle:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of peace or social stability:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of healthy crops or good weather:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of success on journeys:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of mild sensory pleasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of extreme sensory pleasure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of enhanced health:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of enhanced reproductive success:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reward in this life consists of fortune visited on descendants:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other [specify]

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Messianism/Eschatology

Are messianic beliefs present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is the messiah's whereabouts or time of coming known?

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Alive, identified:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Coming in this lifetime:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Coming on specified date:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Coming in unspecified time in near future:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Coming in unspecified time in distant future:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Coming has already passed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

One in a line of many past and future messiahs:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is the messiah's purpose known:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Messiah is a political figure who restores political rule:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Messiah is a priestly figure who restores religious traditions:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other purpose:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is an eschatology present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Eschaton in this lifetime:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Eschaton at specified time in future:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Eschaton at unspecified time in near future:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Eschaton at unspecified time in distant future:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Eschaton at some other time:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Adherents need to perform specific tasks to bring about World's end:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Divine judgment event:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Restoration of the world:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Start of a new temporal cycle:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Establishment of a new political system:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Establishment of a new religious system:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Will anyone survive the eschaton:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

All religious in-group members will survive the eschaton:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

A subset of religion in-group members will survive the eschaton:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

All members of the sample region will survive the eschaton:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Everyone in the world will survive the eschaton:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other survival condition:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Norms and Moral Realism

Are general social norms prescribed by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there a conventional vs. moral distinction in the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

What is the nature of this distinction:

– Weakly present / Present (but not emphasized) / Present and clear / Strongly present and highlighted /  
Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are specifically moral norms prescribed by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Specifically moral norms are implicitly linked to vague metaphysical concepts:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Specifically moral norms are explicitly linked to vague metaphysical entities:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Specifically moral norms are linked to impersonal cosmic order (e.g. karma):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Specifically moral norms are linked in some way to an anthropomorphic being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Specifically moral norms are linked explicitly to commands of anthropomorphic being:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Specifically moral norms are have no special connection to metaphysical:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Moral norms apply to:

–  Only specialized religious class  Only one class of society  Only one gender

- All individuals within society (excepting slaves, aliens)  All individuals within society  
 All individuals within contemporary world  All individuals (any time period)  Field doesn't know  
 I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there centrally important virtues advocated by the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Honesty / trustworthiness / integrity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Courage (in battle):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Courage (generic):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Compassion / empathy / kindness / benevolence:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Mercy / forgiveness / tolerance:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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---

Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Generosity / charity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

---

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Selflessness / selfless giving:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Righteousness / moral rectitude:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Ritual purity / ritual adherence / abstention from sources of impurity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Respectfulness / courtesy:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Familial obedience / filial piety:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Fidelity / loyalty:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Cooperation:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Independence / creativity / freedom:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Moderation / frugality:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Forbearance / fortitude / patience:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Diligence / self-discipline / excellence:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Assertiveness / decisiveness / confidence / initiative:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Strength (physical):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Power / status / nobility:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Humility / modesty:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Contentment / serenity / equanimity:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Joyfulness / enthusiasm / cheerfulness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Optimism / hope:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Gratitude / thankfulness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Reverence / awe / wonder:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Faith / belief / trust / devotion:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Wisdom / understanding:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Discernment / intelligence:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Beauty / attractiveness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Cleanliness (physical) / orderliness:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other important virtues advocated by the religious group:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

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## Practices

### Membership Costs and Practices

Does membership in this religious group require celibacy (full sexual abstinence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require constraints on sexual activity (partial sexual abstinence):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Monogamy (males):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Monogamy (females):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other sexual constraints (males):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other sexual constraints (females):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require castration:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require fasting:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require forgone food opportunities (taboos on desired foods):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require permanent scarring or painful bodily alterations:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require painful physical positions or transitory painful wounds:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of adults:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Foreign, slaves:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Commoners:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Elites:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of children:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Foreign, slaves:



– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Commoners:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Elites:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require self-sacrifice (suicide):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of property/valuable items:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

To other in-group members:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

To out-groups:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Destroyed:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require sacrifice of time (e.g., attendance at meetings or services, regular prayer, etc.):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require physical risk taking:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require accepting ethical precepts:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require marginalization by out-group members:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require participation in small-scale rituals (private, household):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

What is the average interval of time between performances (in hours):

– Hours \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does membership in this religious group require participation in large-scale rituals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

On average, for large-scale rituals how many participants gather in one location:

– Number of participants \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

What is the average interval of time between performances (in hours):

– Average interval [hours] \_\_\_\_\_ / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there orthodoxy checks:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are there orthopraxy checks:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does participation entail synchronic practices:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is there use of intoxicants:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are extra-ritual in-group markers present:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Tattoos/scarification:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Circumcision:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Food taboos:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Hair:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Dress:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Ornaments:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Archaic ritual language:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Other:

– Yes [specify] \_\_\_\_\_ / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Does the group employ fictive kinship terminology:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

#### Fictive kinship terminology universal:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Fictive kinship terminology widespread:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Fictive kinship terminology employed but uncommon:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

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## Society and Institutions

### Levels of Social Complexity

The society to which the religious group belongs is best characterized as (please choose one):

– A band / A tribe / A chiefdom / A state / An empire / Other [specify in comments] / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

### Welfare

Does the religious group in question provide institutionalized famine relief:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is famine relief available to the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question provide institutionalized poverty relief:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is poverty relief available to the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question provide institutionalized care for the elderly and infirm:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is institutionalized care for the elderly and infirm available to the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Education

Does the religious group provide formal education to its adherents:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is formal education restricted to religious professionals:



– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is such education open to both males and females:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is formal education available to the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is extra-religious education open to both males and females:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Bureaucracy

Do the group's adherents interact with a formal bureaucracy within their group:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the group's adherents interact with other institutional bureaucracies:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Public Works

Does the religious group in question provide public food storage:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is public food storage provided to the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question provide water management (irrigation, flood control):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is water management provided to the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question provide transportation infrastructure:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is transportation infrastructure provided for the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Taxation

Does the religious group in question levy taxes or tithes:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are taxes levied on the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Enforcement

Does the religious group in question provide an institutionalized police force:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the group's adherents interact with an institutionalized police force provided by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question provide institutionalized judges:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the group's adherents interact with an institutionalized judicial system provided by an an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question enforce institutionalized punishment:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Do the institutionalized punishments include execution:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include exile:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include corporal punishments:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include ostracism:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include seizure of property:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are the group's adherents subject to institutionalized punishment enforced by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Do the institutionalized punishments include execution:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include exile:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include corporal punishments:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include ostracism:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the institutionalized punishments include seizure of property:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question have a formal legal code:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are the group's adherents subject to a formal legal code provided by institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Warfare

Does religious group in question possess an institutionalized military:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Does the religious group in question have the power to conscript:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question maintain a full-time military corps (e.g. Swiss Guard):

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question maintain a standing army:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Do the group's adherents participate in an institutionalized military provided by institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Are the group's adherents protected by or subject to an institutionalized military provided by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Does the religious group in question possess its own distinct written language:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Is use of this distinct written language confined to religious professionals:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is a non-religion-specific written language available to the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is a non-religion-specific written language used by the group's adherents through an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Calendar

Does the religious group in question possess a formal calendar:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is a formal calendar provided for the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:



– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

## Food Production

Does the religious group in question provide food for themselves:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Please characterize the forms/level of food production [choose all that apply]:

- Gathering  Hunting (including marine animals)  Fishing  Pastoralism  Cannibalism
- Small-scale agriculture / horticultural gardens or orchards
- Large-scale agriculture (e.g., monocropping, organized irrigation systems)
- Other [specify in comments]  I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

Is food provided to the group's adherents by an institution(s) other than the religious group in question:

– Yes / No / Field doesn't know / I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

↳ If Yes:

Please characterize the forms/levels of food production [choose all that apply]:

- Gathering  Hunting (including marine animals)  Fishing  Pastoralism  Cannibalism
- Small-scale agriculture / horticultural gardens or orchards
- Large-scale agriculture (e.g., monocropping, organized irrigation systems)
- Other [specify in comments]  I don't know

Comments / Sources:

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Status of Participants:  Elite  Religious Specialists  Non-elite (common people, general populace)

Date range: \_\_\_\_\_ Region: \_\_\_\_\_

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